

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 38,270
Percent Female 49.7

Population per square mile 42
Rank in state 38
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	4,460	4,710	9,170
15-19	1,400	1,520	2,911
20-24	1,090	1,130	2,220
25-29	1,010	990	2,000
30-34	1,410	1,430	2,840
35-39	1,490	1,530	3,020
40-44	1,430	1,460	2,890
45-54	2,160	2,400	4,560
55-64	1,510	1,620	3,130
65-74	1,560	1,440	3,000
75-84	1,080	840	1,920
85+	420	180	600
Total	19,020	19,250	38,270

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	5,330	5,640	10,970
18-44	6,960	7,130	14,090
45-64	3,670	4,020	7,690
65+	3,060	2,460	5,520
Total	19,020	19,250	38,270

EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$19,675

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force		19,830
Number employed		18,882
Number unemployed		948
Unemployment rate		4.8%

Note: Data in this section are from
the 1990 Census. (All other
sections contain 1995 data
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	19	47	51	2,821
5-17	18	41	45	7,830
18-44	11	31	34	13,263
45-64	9	21	23	6,786
65+	12	39	43	4,785

CANCER INCIDENCE
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	20
Lung	16
Breast	32
Prostate	29
All others	107
Total	204

LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	1
Patients	253
Patients per 10,000 pop	66

Nursing Homes	5
Licensed beds	404
Occupancy rate (percent)	90.5%
Residents on 12/31/95	363
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	62

Activities Reported Number Per
10,000

Public Health Nursing
Total clients 837 219
Total visits 6,929 1,812

Visits: Reason for
Gen hlth promotion 409 107
Infant/child hlth 201 53
Infectious & parasitic 180 47
Circulatory 2,626 687
Prenatal 660 173
Postpartum 513 134

WIC Participants 1,433 374

Clinic Visits 5,005 1,309
Immunization 3,580 936
Blood pressure 576 151

Environmental Contacts
Env hazards . .
Public health nuisance . .

School Health
Vision screenings . .
Hearing screenings . .

Health Education
Community sessions 5 1
Community attendance 311 81
School sessions . .
School attendance . .

Staffing - FTEs
Total staff 13 3.4
Administrators 1 0.3
Public health nurses 3 0.8
Public health aides <1 0.2
Environmental specialists . .

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$531,155	\$13.89
Local taxes	\$184,985	\$4.84

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 529
 Crude Live Birth Rate 13.8
 General Fertility Rate 67.6

Live births with reported
 congenital anomalies 13 . %

Delivery Type	Births	Percent
Vaginal after previous cesarean	13	.
Forceps	4	.
Other vaginal	419	79
Primary cesarean	65	12
Repeat cesarean	28	5
Other or unknown	0	.

Birth Weight	Births	Percent
<1,500 gm	8	.
1,500-2,499 gm	25	4.7
2,500+ gm	496	93.8
Unknown	0	.

Birth Order	Births	Percent
First	211	40
Second	138	26
Third	86	16
Fourth or higher	94	18
Unknown	0	.

First Prenatal Visit	Births	Percent
1st trimester	400	76
2nd trimester	71	13
3rd trimester	37	7
No visits	19	.
Unknown	2	.

Number of Prenatal Care visits	Births	Percent
No visits	19	.
1-4 visits	63	12
5-9 visits	82	16
10-12 visits	175	33
13+ visits	189	36
Unknown	1	.

Marital Status of Mother	Births	Percent
Married	388	73
Not married	141	27
Unknown	0	.

Education of Mother	Births	Percent
Elementary or less	80	15
Some high school	73	14
High school	192	36
Some college	114	22
College graduate	70	13
Unknown	0	.

Smoking Status of Mother	Births	Percent
Smoker	109	21
Nonsmoker	420	79
Unknown	0	.

Race of Mother	Total Births		Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit					
	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
					Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent
White	521	98	32	6.1	395	76	68	13	58	11
Black	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other	6	.	1	.	5	.	1	.	.	.
Unknown	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Age of Mother	Fertility		Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit					
	Births	Rate	Births	Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
					Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent
<15	0	--	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
15-17	19	.	.	.	12	.	5	.	2	.
18-19	49	92	7	.	41	84	6	.	2	.
20-24	150	138	8	.	108	72	26	17	16	.
25-29	147	145	4	.	121	82	12	.	14	.
30-34	115	82	8	.	86	75	17	.	12	.
35-39	41	28	4	.	27	66	5	.	9	.
40+	8	.	2	.	5	.	.	.	3	.
Unknown	0	--	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Teenage Births 68 49

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	11
Giardiasis	8
Hepatitis Type A	<5
Hepatitis Type B*	0
Hepatitis NANB/C**	<5
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	8
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	0
Meningitis, Bacterial	0
Mumps	0
Pertussis	<5
Salmonellosis	7
Shigellosis	<5
Tuberculosis	0

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	50
Genital Herpes	10
Gonorrhea	6
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	16
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	0

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	7,806
Non-compliant	102
Percent Compliant	98.7

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 383
Crude Death Rate 1,001

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	.	.
5-14	5	.
15-19	1	.
20-34	7	.
35-54	25	239
55-64	25	801
65-74	91	3,038
75-84	125	6,506
85+	100	16,667

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	4	.
Neonatal	3	.
Post-neonatal	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	4	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	2	.
1,500-2,499 gm	1	.
2,500+ gm	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	7	.
Neonatal	3	.
Fetal	4	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	130	340
Coronary heart disease	104	272
Cancer (total)	81	212
Lung	16	.
Colorectal	6	.
Female breast	7	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	32	84
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	20	52
Pneumonia & Influenza	26	68
Injuries	17	.
Motor vehicle	11	.
Diabetes	6	.
Infectious & Parasitic	5	.
Suicide	2	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	7	.
Other Drugs	11	.
Both Mentioned	1	.

----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	449	10
Alcohol-Related	54	3
With Citation:		
For OWI	26	0
For Speeding	11	0
Motorcyclist	8	0
Bicyclist	8	0
Pedestrian	8	0

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	325	8.5	4.7	\$8,708	\$74
<18	45	4.1	4.4	\$8,063	\$33
18-44	91	6.5	3.5	\$7,878	\$51
45-64	60	7.8	4.8	\$9,841	\$77
65+	129	23.4	5.5	\$8,991	\$210
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	42	1.1	6.6	\$11,122	\$12
65+	36	6.5	6.9	\$11,606	\$76
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	19	.	.	.	.
18-44	13	.	.	.	.
Psychiatric					
Total	237	6.2	8.8	\$5,176	\$32
<18	42	3.8	11.1	\$5,747	\$22
18-44	132	9.4	8.1	\$4,654	\$44
45-64	28	3.6	7.9	\$5,219	\$19
65+	35	6.3	9.3	\$6,424	\$41
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	231	6.0	5.4	\$15,374	\$93
45-64	74	9.6	5.0	\$15,311	\$147
65+	142	25.7	5.7	\$15,635	\$402
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	157	4.1	5.0	\$9,512	\$39
18-44	20	1.4	6.2	\$15,246	\$22
45-64	38	4.9	4.1	\$9,245	\$46
65+	96	17.4	4.9	\$8,417	\$146
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	24	1.3	2.8	\$6,339	\$8
Neoplasms: Colorectal					
Total	17	.	.	.	.
65+	12	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	13	.	.	.	.
Diabetes					
Total	50	1.3	4.2	\$4,588	\$6
65+	16	.	.	.	.

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	89	2.3	5.1	\$3,804	\$9
18-44	63	4.5	5.0	\$3,551	\$16
45-64	18	.	.	.	.
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	195	5.1	5.3	\$7,081	\$36
<18	59	5.4	3.5	\$3,550	\$19
45-64	25	3.3	7.8	\$12,796	\$42
65+	98	17.8	5.8	\$7,649	\$136
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	95	2.5	4.2	\$6,744	\$17
45-64	16	.	.	.	.
65+	77	14.0	4.1	\$6,130	\$86
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	106	2.8	3.8	\$4,926	\$14
<18	17	.	.	.	.
18-44	3	.	.	.	.
45-64	30	3.9	4.1	\$5,494	\$21
65+	56	10.1	4.0	\$5,370	\$55
Drug-Related					
Total	28	0.7	8.6	\$5,055	\$4
18-44	15	.	.	.	.
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	4,425	115.7	3.9	\$6,075	\$703
<18	917	83.7	3.0	\$3,107	\$260
18-44	1,246	88.5	3.2	\$4,591	\$406
45-64	720	93.7	4.4	\$8,394	\$787
65+	1,542	279.5	4.9	\$7,955	\$2,223
--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---					
Total	685	17.9	4.3	\$5,656	\$101
<18	131	12.0	2.6	\$2,596	\$31
18-44	80	5.7	4.2	\$5,318	\$30
45-64	98	12.8	5.3	\$8,426	\$107
65+	376	68.1	4.6	\$6,071	\$414

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.